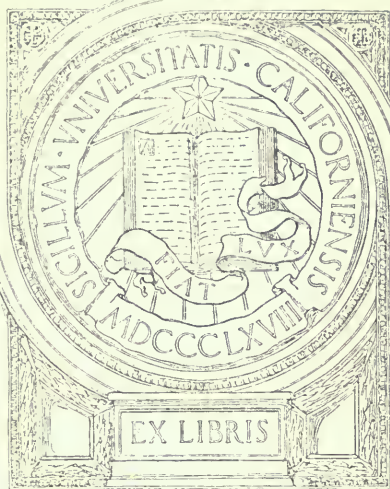


A GUIDE BOOK
TO BOOKS

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Guide Book to Books, giving Advice as to the Books which are of value in each Department of Knowledge, Edited by E. B. Sargant and Bernard Whishaw, assisted by many well-known and Popular Writers of the Day, large 8vo, cloth (pub 5s) *Henry Frowde*

"This guide is the best book on the subject with which we are acquainted."—*Globe*.

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A

GUIDE BOOK TO BOOKS.

EDITED BY

E. B. SARGANT

AND

BERNHARD WHISHAW.

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P R E F A C E.

IN the large and increasing number of works, good, bad, and indifferent, which exist upon every subject, it is often difficult for the ordinary reader to choose the book he wants. Catalogues, which are comprehensive and not selective, are of little assistance. They seldom afford an indication of the nature and scope of the books named in them, nor do they discriminate between what has and what has not real merit; while bibliographies, besides being open to the same objections, are too voluminous to be of much service except to the student, and, moreover, are not always easily accessible.

The object of this little work is to place at the service of the reader the opinions of those who may be trusted to give sound advice as to the books which are of value in each department of knowledge. It is not always possible, even for specialists, to name the best works, but they can, at least, give an assurance that books which they recommend are thoroughly good. The list of names printed at the end of this preface will probably be a sufficient guarantee that reliance may be placed upon the information supplied.

Many works which are valuable in themselves, or historically interesting, will not be found in these pages. The idea in which the book has originated is precisely opposed to an enumeration of the whole literature upon any subject: its aim is to select as carefully as possible what is essential, and to omit all the remainder. This work is one of such difficulty, even in the hands of the most competent authorities, that the first issue is likely to be imperfect both by excess and defect: but the Editors hope, by inviting and noting criticisms and suggestions, to improve the book, should succeeding editions be called for.

Magazine articles, when not reprinted in book form, articles in encyclopedias and dictionaries, and special chapters of books or special papers published in volumes of collected essays, &c., have been, as a rule, omitted,

nor has any selection of school text-books been generally attempted. The prices quoted are, for English books, the published price ; for works published abroad, the nett cash price in London. Although the greatest trouble has been taken to ensure accuracy, the Editors cannot guarantee the correctness of all the prices given ; and, moreover, from the fact that books are continually going out of print and new editions appearing, complete exactness in this respect is unattainable. The titles are not necessarily given in full, but frequently in an abbreviated form, sufficient for identification.

To the contributors named below the Editors desire to express their thanks, not only for the trouble taken in drawing up the lists of books, but for much valuable advice and criticism. Thanks are also due to many friends, whose names do not appear, for the kindly interest they have taken in the preparation of the Guide Book, and for many useful suggestions as to books, subjects and arrangement.

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Tristram, H. B. Natural history of the Bible. c. 8vo. *S. P. C. K.* 7s. 6d.
More elaborate scientific details are contained in the Palestine Exploration Fund Memoirs. *See* PALESTINE.

- Ewald, H.** Antiquities of Israel. Tr. H. S. Solly. 8vo. *Longmans*. 12s. 6d.
- Edersheim, A.** The Temple and its services. i. 16mo. *R. T. S.* 5s.
- Arnold, M.** Literature and dogma. c. 8vo. *Smith, Elder*. 2s. 6d.
- .. God and the Bible. c. 8vo. *Smith, Elder*. 2s. 6d.
- .. St. Paul and Protestantism. c. 8vo. *Smith, Elder*. 2s. 6d.
- The views put forward in these three books have not met with much acceptance, but they deserve to be read for the freshness of appreciation with which they are written, and for the effort to bring out the permanent value of Biblical ideas.
- Lee, W.** Inspiration of Holy Scripture. 8vo. (*Dublin*). O.P.
- The standard presentation of the older view.
- Ladd, G. T.** Doctrine of sacred Scripture. 8vo. 2 vols. *Hamilton*. 28s.
- A very elaborate work, leaving no side of the question unexplained.

—II. OLD TESTAMENT :

The present is a time of acute transition in regard to the Old Testament, and it is probable that the literature produced upon it in the next few years will be decidedly superior to most of that which has preceded. The student who wishes to understand the Old Testament in the light of present knowledge is advised first to read Dr. Robertson Smith's *Old Testament in the Jewish Church*, then to go at once to Dr. Driver's *Isaiah in Men of the Bible* series; and then, if he desires a closer study, to read Dr. Cheyne's *Commentary and Essays on the same prophet*. He will find himself thus at the centre of the Old Testament, and from this point he will be able to turn in any direction he pleases.

A. INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS, HISTORY, AND COMMENTARIES.

(1) *Conservative*.

- Cave, A.** Inspiration of the Old Testament. 8vo. *Cong. Union*. 10s. 6d.
- This book is placed first, not as likely to satisfy the enquirer, but as written with knowledge and candour, and containing an attempt to adopt modern results with as little change as possible in the traditional views.
- Oehler.** Theology of the Old Testament. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *T. and T. Clark*. 21s.
- The best manual for the Old Testament.
- Mozley, J. B.** Ruling ideas of the Old Testament. 8vo. *Longmans*. 10s. 6d.
- Suggestive; but needs supplementing by literary criticism.
- Green, W. H.** Moses and the prophets. 12mo. (*New York*). 7s. 6d.
- Dr. Green was chairman of the American Old Testament Revisers, and has the reputation of being the ablest advocate of the conservative position.
- Curtiss, S. I.** The Levitical priests. p. 8vo. *Hamilton*. 5s.
- Green, W. H.** The Hebrew feasts. p. 8vo. *Nisbet*. 5s.
- The two latter books discuss two of the burning questions of modern Pentateuchal criticism, with accuracy and knowledge.
- Green and Harper.** Discussion on the Pentateuch question (in *Hebraica*). Quarterly. *Low*. 13s. per annum.
- By far the most exhaustive treatment of the question in English; Dr. Green taking the older, and Prof. Harper the newer, view; still proceeding.
- Delitzsch, F.** Messianic prophecy. Tr. 8vo. *Simpkin*. 5s.
- Edersheim, A.** Prophecy and history in relation to the Messiah. (Warburton lectures). 8vo. *Longmans*. 12s.
- Perowne, J. J.** The Book of Psalms. 8vo. 2 vols. *Bell*. 31s.
- Vol. i, 18s.; vol. ii, 16s. Abridged edition, c. 8vo, 10s. 6d.
- Alexander, W.** The witness of the Psalms to Christ. 8vo. *Murray*. 11s.
- Ginsburg, C. D.** Ecclesiastes (Bampton lectures). 8vo. *Longmans*. 15s.
- .. Song of Songs. 8vo. *Longmans*. 10s.
- Wright, C. H.** Ecclesiastes. 8vo. *Hodder*. 12s.
- .. Zechariah (Bampton lectures). 8vo. *Hodder*. 11s.

- Pusey, E. B.** The minor prophets. 4to. *Parker*. 31s. 6d.
Exhibits massive learning.
- „ Daniel. 8vo. *Parker*. 10s. 6d.
- Men of the Bible**: Series by various authors. c. 8vo. 2s. 6d. each. *Nisbet*.
Inexpensive, but well supplied with illustrative matter; do not deal with critical questions. The following may be named in the present connection:—*Abraham*, Rev. W. J. Deane; *Moses*, and *Kings of Israel and Judah*, Canon G. Rawlinson; *Solomon*, Archd. F. W. Farrar; *Elijah*, Dr. W. Milligan.
- Maclear, G. F.** Classbook of Old Testament History. 18mo. *Macmillan*. 4s. 6d.
A brief manual, which is much used.
- Speaker's Commentary.** Ed. Canon Cook. r. 8vo. 6 vols. *Murray*. 135s.
Vol. i., Gen. to Deut., 30s.; vol. ii., iii., Josh. to Esther, 36s.; vol. iv., Job to Song of Solomon, 24s.; vol. v., Isaiah to Lament., 20s.; vol. vi., Ezekiel to Malachi, 25s.
- Cambridge Bible for Schools.** Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. 12mo. Each vol., 1s. 6d. to 5s. *Cambridge Press*.
Of these Commentaries the *Cambridge Bible* is perhaps to be preferred, especially for the historical books. Job, Micah, and Hosea are fully critical.
- Keil and Delitzsch.** Commentaries on the Old Testament. Tr. 8vo. 27 vols. *Clark*. 142s.
Dr. Keil's editions cannot be regarded as satisfactory. Those by Delitzsch (*Genesis, Job, Song of Solomon, Isaiah*) are a mine of learning, and in their latest form make considerable advances towards the critical school.
- Wordsworth, C.** Commentary on the Old Testament. i. 8vo. 6 vols. *Rivington*. 120s.
Not at all modern in its treatment, but shows special command of patristic literature.

(2) *Critical.*

- Smith, W. Robertson.** The Old Testament in the Jewish Church. p. 8vo. *Longmans*. 7s. 6d.
The most comprehensive survey of the critical position; suited to the general reader.
- „ Prophets of Israel. c. 8vo. *Longmans*. 7s. 6d.
- „ Religion of the Semites. 8vo. *Black*. 15s.
An exploration of new ground, likely to develop in the future.
- Cheyne, T. K.** The hallowing of criticism. p. 8vo. *Hodder*. 5s.
Dr. Cheyne is an accomplished scholar and writer, who follows the critical instinct wherever it seems to lead, but combines advanced views and strong religious sympathies.
- „ Isaiah. c. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 7s. 6d.
A commentary, with important essays.
- „ Hosea. Micah. (In “Cambridge Bible”). c. 8vo. *Cambridge Press*.
Hosea, 3s.; Micah, 1s. 6d.
- „ Jeremiah. (In “Men of the Bible” series). c. 8vo. *Nisbet*. 2s. 6d.
- Driver, S. R.** Isaiah. (In “Men of the Bible” series). c. 8vo. *Nisbet*. 2s. 6d.
A model book of its kind.
- „ Sunday school lessons from the Pentateuch. 12mo. *Scribner*. 4s.
Slight, as the occasion necessitated, but, in the dearth of critical literature on the subject, will give some idea of the results arrived at.
- Smith, G. A.** Isaiah. (In the “Expositor's Bible”). p. 8vo. 2 vols. *Hodder*. 7s. 6d.
A good example of the application of critical interpretation to homiletic purposes.
- Briggs, C. A.** Messianic prophecy. c. 8vo. *Scribner*. 12s. 6d.
- Riehm, E.** Messianic prophecy. Tr. J. Jefferson. c. 8vo. *Clark*. 5s.
- Kalisch, M. M.** Genesis (18s.); Exodus (15s.); Leviticus (i., 15s.; ii., 15s.). 8vo. 4 vols. *Longmans*. 62s.
A series of able commentaries, becoming more pronouncedly rationalistic as they proceed, and not quite corresponding with the present state of investigation, but still the best work on the Pentateuch in English.

- Davidson, A. B.** Job. (In "Cambridge Bible"). 12mo. *Cambridge Press.* 5s.
An admirable commentary.
- Bradley, G. G.** Job. c. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 7s. 6d.
,, Ecclesiastes. c. 8vo. *Clar. Press.* 4s. 6d.
Attractive literary studies.
- Schrader, E.** The cuneiform inscriptions and the Old Testament. Tr. O. C. Whitehouse. 8vo. 2 vols. *Williams.* 21s.
The standard authority on the relation of Assyrian discoveries to the Bible.
- Sayce, A. H.** Fresh light from the ancient monuments. c. 8vo. *R. T. S.* 3s.
A popular handbook of the same subject.
- Stanley, A. P.** Jewish Church. p. 8vo. 3 vols., 6s. each. *Murray.* 18s.
- Renan, E.** Histoire du peuple d'Israel. 3 vols. (*Paris*).
Vols. i., ii., 12s. 6d. For further works on Jewish history see JEWS.
- Kuenen, A. H.** Religion of Israel. Tr. A. H. May. 8vo. 3 vols., 10s. 6d. each. *Williams.* 31s. 6d.
Another work from the extreme left, distinguished by clearness of exposition.
- ,, Historico-critical enquiry into the origin and composition of the Old Testament. Tr. Wicksteed. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 14s.
- Bleek, F.** Introduction to the Old Testament. c. 8vo. 2 vols., 5s. each. *Bell (Bohn).* 10s.

(B. TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS.

Hebrew bibles differ very little from each other; the most exact are those now being issued by S. Baer (*Leipzig*).

- Hebrew text.** Ed. Hooght. 4to. *Bagster.* 6s.
- Fürst, J.** Hebrew and Chaldean concordance. Tr. S. Davidson. r. 8vo. *Williams.* 21s.
- Greek (Septuagint).** Vol. i. (Genesis to Kings); vol. ii., in preparation. Ed. H. B. Swete. c. 8vo. *Cambridge Press.* 7s. 6d.
Elegantly printed, and marked by great care and accuracy.
- Greek text.** Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. *Brockhaus.* 18s.
Best for use until the Cambridge edition is ready.
- Trommius, A.** Greek concordance (Septuagint). fo. 2 vols. (*Amsterdam*). 1718. 61s.
- Handy Concordance (Septuagint).** r. 8vo. *Bagster.* 15s.
Accurate, but gives references only, not quotations, and does not include the Apocrypha.
- Origen's Hexapla.** Ed. Dr. Field. 4to. *Macmillan.* 30s.
A classical work on the other Greek versions besides the Septuagint.
- Latin (Vulgate).** Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. 2 vols. *Brockhaus.* 15s.
Gives the various readings of one good MS. throughout, and of more in the early books. There are many other editions.
- Dutripou, F. P.** Latin concordance to the Old and New Testaments. i. 4to. (*Paris*). 32s.

C. ENGLISH VERSIONS OF THE PSALMS.

- Witt, J. de.** Praise songs of Israel. 8vo. *Funk and Wagnalls.* 7s. 6d.
A striking modern version which well preserves the grand and solemn rhythm of the original.
- Cheyne, T. K.** Book of Psalms. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 6s.
The literary skill displayed in much of this version has hardly yet received due recognition.

III. APOCRYPHA:

- Speaker's commentary on the Apocrypha.** Ed. Wace. in 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* 50s.
Much superior to the Speaker's Commentary on the Old Testament, a satisfactory book.

- Bissell, E. C.** Apocrypha of the Old Testament. i. 8vo. *Clark*. 15s.
Based mainly on the German commentary of Fritzsche.
- Deane, W. J.** The Book of Wisdom. f. 4to. *Clar. Press*. 12s. 6d.
- Schodde, G. H.** The Book of Enoch. 12mo. (*Andover, U.S.*). 9s.
A translation from the Ethiopic of this curious and interesting book, with introduction and notes.

IV. NEW TESTAMENT:

There is not the same necessity in the case of the New Testament as in that of the Old, to distinguish between conservative and critical treatment. Most of those who deal with the New Testament now write in a more or less critical spirit, but the older verdicts do not seem to need so much revision. In England we have a number of good commentaries on single books, though first-rate commentaries are still needed on the Gospels of St. Matthew and St. Mark, the Acts, Ephesians, Thessalonians, the Pastoral Epistles, and some of the Catholic Epistles. We have also nothing which quite corresponds with the best German introductions to the New Testament.

(A) INTRODUCTIONS.

- Westcott, B. F.** Canon of the New Testament. c. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 10s. 6d.
A scholarly sketch of the history of the canon.
- Charteris, A. H.** Canonicity. 8vo. *Blackwood*. 18s.
A collection of passages bearing on the history of the canon.
- Salmon, G.** Introduction to the New Testament. c. 8vo. *Murray*. 9s.
An extremely vigorous treatment, especially of the books which have been more called in question, with a valuable sketch of the formation of the canon, and of the non-canonical books.
- Weiss, B.** Introduction to the New Testament. Tr. Miss Davidson. c. 8vo. 2 vols., 7s. 6d. each. *Hodder*. 15s.
The most scientific general introduction in English.
- Dods, Marens.** Introduction to the New Testament. 12mo. *Hodder*. 2s. 6d.
Brief and popular, but well up to date in criticism.
- Westcott, B. F.** Introduction to the study of the Gospels. c. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 10s. 6d.
A close and scholarly study, now of some years' standing; rather difficult to grasp from its subtle thought and profuse details.
- Sanday, W.** The gospels in the second century. c. 8vo. *Macmillan*. pub. 10s. 6d. o.p.
- Farrar, F. W.** Messages of the books. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 14s.
Useful descriptive outlines of the books and their contents.
- Watkins, H. W.** Modern criticism and the fourth Gospel. 8vo. *Murray*. 15s.
- Gloag, P. J.** Introduction to the Pauline epistles. d. 8vo. *Clark*. 12s.
- „ Introduction to the Catholic epistles. d. 8vo. *Clark*. 10s. 6d.
These two last named works are painstaking summaries of opinions.

B. TEXTS WITH COMMENTARIES.

GENERAL NOTE.—The student who desires an exact knowledge will do well to use Meyer for St. Matthew and St. Mark; Meyer and Godel for St. Luke, Godel and Westcott for St. John, Meyer for Acts, the Speaker's Commentary for Romans and i. and ii. Corinthians; also Godel for Romans and i. Corinthians. If a fair scholar, Vaughan for Romans, Edwards for i. Corinthians, Lightfoot and Ellicott for the Epistles they have treated; Westcott for Revelation. The less advanced student may substitute the Cambridge Greek Testament for Gospels and Hebrews. The general reader had better study the Gospels in the lives of Christ (*Edersheim* and *Farrar*), and the Epistles in Farrar's *St. Paul* or *Early days of Christianity*, using the other books for reference.

- Alford, H.** Greek Testament. 8vo. 4 vols. *Rivington*. 102s.
Vol. i., Four Gospels, 28s.; vol. ii., Acts to ii. Corinthians, 24s.; vol. iii., Galatians to Philimon, 18s.; vol. iv., Hebrews to Revelation, 32s.
Still the best complete Greek Testament by a single hand; makes much use of German work.
- Wordsworth, C.** Greek Testament. i. 8vo. 2 vols. *Rivington*. 60s.
Vol. i., Gospels and Acts, 25s.; Epistles, Apocalypse, and Index, 37s.
Not modern in its treatment, though the good Greek scholarship of the author should be recognised.

- Meyer.** Commentary on the New Testament (except Apocalypse). Ed. Dickson and Crombie. 8vo. *Clark*. 210s.
 Matt., 2 vols., 21s.; Mark and Luke, 2 vols., 21s.; John, 2 vols., 21s.; Acts, 2 vols., 21s.; Romans, 2 vols., 21s.; Corinthians, 2 vols., 21s.; Galatians, 10s. 6d.; Ephesians and Philemon, 10s. 6d.; Philippians and Colossians, 10s. 6d.; Thessalonians, 10s. 6d.; Pastoral Epistles, 10s. 6d.; Hebrews, 10s. 6d.; James and John, 10s. 6d.; Peter and Jude, 10s. 6d.
 Meyer is still a standard authority in German, but the English translation (which was carefully done) has not the additions which have kept the German editions up to date. Able, but inconveniently printed, and foreign in style.
- Speaker's** Commentary on the New Testament. Ed. F. C. Cook. m. 8vo. *Murray*. 94s.
 Vol. i., Matthew, Mark, and Luke, 18s.; vol. ii., John and Acts, 20s.; vol. iii., Romans to Philemon, 28s.; vol. iv., Hebrews to Revelations, 28s.; also ed. in 2 vols., 7s. 6d. each.
 Unequal: the best are St. John, Romans, i. and ii. Corinthians, Philippians, James, Revelation.
- Cambridge Bible for Schools.** Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. ex. f. 8vo. *Cambridge Press*.
 The best are those by Archdeacon Farrar (St. Luke, 4s. 6d., and Hebrews, 3s. 6d.); Dr. Plummer (Gospel 1s. 6d., and Epistles 3s. 6d., of St. John); Mr. Moule (Romans, 3s. 6d., Ephesians, 2s. 6d., Philippians, 2s. 6d.); Dean Plumptre (James, 1s. 6d.; i. and ii. Peter, 2s. 6d.).
- „ Greek Testament. Ed. J. J. S. Perowne. *Cambridge Press*.
 Matthew, 1s. 6d.; Mark, 1s. 6d.; Luke, 6s.; John, 6s.; Acts, 6s.; i. Corinthians, 3s.; Hebrews, 3s. 6d.; Epistles of St. John, 1s.
- Commentary** for English readers. Ed. C. J. Ellicott. 3 vols. *Cassell*.
 Vol. i., Gospels; ii., Acts to Galatians; iii., Ephesians to Revelation, 21s. each. Not on the whole so good as the other works named: but Dean Plumptre's commentary on the first three Gospels and Acts is well suited to the general reader.
- Popular Commentary** on the New Testament. Ed. Schaaff. i. 8vo. 4 vols., 12s. 6d. each. *Clark*. 50s.
 Vol. i., Synoptical Gospels; vol. ii., St. John and Acts; vol. iii., Romans to Philemon; vol. iv., Hebrews to Revelation. Plain and clear; justifies its title.
- Bengel, J. A.** Gnomon Novi Testamenti. 3 vols. *Clark*. 24s.
 This commentary originally published in 1742 can never become antiquated. Its terseness, point, and depth will be appreciated best in the Latin.
- Maldonatus, J.** Commentarii in quatuor Evangelistas. Ed. J. M. Raich. r. 8vo. 2 vols. *Nutt*. 25s.
 Probably the best of the Roman Catholic commentaries, distinguished for clearness and exegetical tact.
- McClellan, J. B.** The four gospels. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 30s.
 Introduction, translation, harmony, and notes. Eccentric but accurate, and with much independently collected material; scholarly translation and notes, but not free from crotchets.
- Morison, J.** St. Matthew, 11s.; St. Mark, 12s. 8vo. *Hodder*.
 Good exegesis, but otherwise old-fashioned.
- Godet, F.** St. Luke. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clark*. 24s.
 „ St. John. Tr. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark*. 31s. 6d.
 „ Romans. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols., 10s. 6d. each. *Clark*. 21s.
 „ i. Corinthians. Tr. 8vo. 2 vols. *Clark*. 21s.
 These works of Godet's are very thoughtful and thorough, but with peculiar views on textual criticism.
- Westcott, B. F.** St. John. 8vo. *Murray*. 10s. 6d.
 „ Hebrews. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 14s.
 „ Epistles of St. John. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 12s. 6d.
 Very close and scholarly exegesis, and excellent criticism, but rather difficult.
- Lightfoot, J. B.** Galatians. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 12s.
 „ Philippians. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 12s.
 „ Colossians and Philemon. 8vo. *Macmillan*. 12s.
 Admirably clear and useful, with elaborate essays.

- Ellicott, C. J.** Thessalonians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 7s. 6d.
 „ Galatians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 8s. 6d.
 „ Ephesians. 8vo. *Longmans.* 8s. 6d.
 „ Philippians, Colossians, and Philemon. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10s. 6d.
 „ Pastoral Epistles. 8vo. *Longmans.* 10s. 6d.
 Confined to close grammatical exegesis of the Greek; with slight introductions.
- Vaughan, C. J.** Romans. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7s. 6d.
 „ Philippians. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 5s.
 „ Hebrews. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7s. 6d.
 Finished scholarship rather than broad handling of the thought.
- Beet, J. Agar.** Romans. c. 8vo. *Hodder.* 7s. 6d.
 „ i. and ii. Corinthians. e. 8vo. *Hodder.* 10s. 6d.
 „ Galatians. e. 8vo. *Hodder.* 5s.
 Wesleyan; to be recommended rather for able treatment of particular passages than as a general commentary.
- Jowett, B.** Romans, Galatians, i. and ii. Thessalonians. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* pub. 30s. O.P.
 Exegesis open to criticism, but with finely written and suggestive essays.
- Stanley, A. P.** Corinthians i. and ii. 8vo. *Murray.* 18s.
 Also open to criticism in details, but brightly and picturesquely written; with a paraphrase which helps to bring home the meaning.
- Edwards, T. C.** Corinthians i. 8vo. *Hamilton.* 14s.
 Welsh Presbyterian; full and able.
- Dale, R. W.** Ephesians (doctrine and ethics). e. 8vo. *Hodder.* 7s. 6d.
 An excellent presentation of the subjects with which it deals.
- Davidson, A. B.** Hebrews. 12mo. *Clark.* 2s. 6d.
 Able grappling with the thoughts of the epistle; a book worth far more than its price.
- Rendall, F.** Hebrews. c. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 7s. 6d.

(C) BIOGRAPHICAL AND EXPOSITORY WORKS.

- Trench, R. C.** Notes on the parables. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 7s. 6d.
 „ Notes on the miracles. p. 8vo. *Paul.* 7s. 6d.
 „ Studies on the Gospels. 8vo. *Macmillan.* 10s. 6d.
 The works of a learned and accomplished theologian.
- Bruce, A. B.** The parabolic teaching of Christ. 8vo. *Hodder.* 12s.
 „ Miraculous element in the Gospels. 8vo. *Hodder.* 12s.
 „ The Galilean Gospel. 8vo. *Simpkin.* 3s. 6d.
 „ The training of the Twelve. 8vo. *Clark.* 10s. 6d.
 A series of thoughtful works, more modern than those of Archbishop Trench, but with a less distinguished stamp of scholarship.
- Fairbairn, A. M.** Studies in the life of Christ. 8vo. *Hodder.* 9s.
- Edersheim, A.** Life and times of Jesus the Messiah. 8vo. 2 vols. *Longmans.* 24s.
 Best of all the lives of Christ in its thorough knowledge of the historical background of Jewish life and thought.
- Farrar, F. W.** Life of Christ. 8vo. *Cassell.* illus. 21s.
 „ Life of St. Paul. 12mo. *Cambridge Press.* 3s. 6d.
 „ Early days of Christianity. p. 8vo. *Cassell.* 6s.
 Picturesque and rather rhetorical description preponderates, but the work is that of a scholar. The later works rise in value.

- Renan, E.** Vie de Jésus. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6s. 6d.
 „ S. Paul. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6s. 6d.
 „ Les apôtres. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6s. 6d.
 „ L'Antechrist. 8vo. (*Paris*). 6s. 6d.

Brilliant as literature, and saved from some errors by critical good sense, though exposed to others by a tendency to sentimental romance.

- Keim, T.** Jesus of Nazara. Tr. 8vo. 6 vols., 10s. 6d. each. *Williams*. 63s.
 A work of much learning and ability ; perhaps the best specimen of rationalistic criticism.

- Weiss, B.** Life of Christ. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark*. 31s. 6d.
 Critical, but more conservative than Keim.

- Schürer, E.** History of the New Testament times. 8vo. 3 vols. *Clark*. 31s. 6d.
 The standard work on the surroundings of the life of Christ (the life itself is excluded), studied rather more *ab extra* than in Dr. Edersheim's work ; learned, clear in statement, and judicious.

(D) LEXICONS AND GRAMMARS.

- Greek-English** lexicon of the New Testament ; enlarged translation of Grimm's *Clavis Novi Testamenti*. Tr. J. H. Thayer. d. 4to. *Clark*. 36s.
 The German original (in Latin) is cheapest, but the translation is much enlarged, and very carefully executed.

- Cremer, H.** Biblico-theological lexicon of Greek New Testament. Tr. Simon and Urwick. d. 4to. *Clark*. 38s.
 Full account of theological terms in New Testament.

- Trench, R. C.** Synonyms of the New Testament. 8vo. *Paul*. 12s.
 A standard work.

- Hatch, E.** Essays on Biblical Greek. 8vo. *Clar. Press*. 10s. 6d.
 Grinfield lectures, of which nearly half is taken up with a study of language ; fresh and original.

- Winer, G. B.** Grammar of New Testament Greek. Tr. Moulton. 8vo. *Clark*. 15s.

- Buttmann, A.** Grammar of New Testament Greek. Tr. 8vo. (*New York*). 12s.

- Simcox, W. H.** Language of the New Testament. 12mo. *Hodder*. 2s. 6d.

- McTurpie, D.** Old Testament in the New. r. 8vo. *Williams*. 12s.

- Toy, C. H.** Quotations in the New Testament. 8vo. *Scribner*. 18s.
 The first of these two books has the more detailed comparison of texts ; the second deals more with the higher criticism.

- Bruder, H. C.** Concordantiæ N. T. Græci. 4to. (*Leipzig*). 30s.
 By far the most complete concordance.

E TEXTS AND VERSIONS.

Editions of the text of the Greek Testament are extremely numerous, and many have some special feature not found so well in others. Stephen's text of 1550 (the basis of what is commonly called the Received Text) is conveniently printed by the *Clarendon Press*. The most scientific modern text is that of Drs. Westcott and Hort, larger editions with introductions and notes, 2 vols., 10s. 6d. each, also smaller edition, 5s. 6d., *Macmillan* ; but this has met with considerable opposition. A useful compromise between the ordinary and the scientific texts is presented by the Greek text used by the revisers (*Clar. Press*, 10s. 6d.). A collation of the leading critical authorities is given by Scrivener (*Daigton*), or in a less convenient, but in some respects more trustworthy form by O. von Gebhart (*Tischwitz*). Concise manuals of textual criticism are those by Warfield (*Hodder*, 2s. 6d.), and Hammond (*Clar. Press*, 2s. 6d.). Scrivener's introduction (*Daigton*), and Westcott and Hort's *Macmillan* are more elaborate.

- Novum Testamentum Græce.** Ed. Tischendorf. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 45s.
 With prolegomena still incomplete, by Dr. C. R. Gregory ; superseded all other books as a collection and account of the critical materials. Sauer edition, 13s.

- Novum Testamentum Latine.** Ed. Tischendorf. 16mo. (*Leipzig*). 2s.
 A roughly corrected text of the Vulgate ; handy and inexpensive.

- Novum Testamentum Latine.** Ed. Wordsworth and White. 4to. *Clar. Press.* 12s. 6d.
 An elaborate critical edition, of which the first fasciculus only has appeared (12s. 6d.). The authorised Roman text published by command of Clement VIII. in 1522-8 may readily be had. (*Bugster*, 5s.).
- Parallel New Testament.** *Clar. Press* and *Camb. Press.* from 1s. 6d.
 Authorised version of 1611, and revised version of 1881 in parallel columns: the same may be had with the Greek text added. (12s. 6d.).
- Burgon, J. W.** The Revision revised. 8vo. *Murray.* 11s.
 The most elaborate and uncompromising criticism of the Revised Version, the merits of which are best pointed out in a series of articles by Dr. Westcott in the *Expositor* for 1887.
- Lightfoot, J. B.** A fresh revision of the English New Testament. p. 8vo. *Macmillan.* pub. 6s. O.P.
 Perhaps the most important of a number of works advocating revision.
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„ ENGINES, *see* STEAM ENGINES.

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GENEALOGY, *see* HERALDRY II.

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GEOGRAPHY:

See also under the different countries.

Under this head the aim has been to give the titles of the books that afford the best information up to date, on each section of the subject. No attempt is made to give a list of the best book of travel for each region; these will be found in the books mentioned under the head of "Reference." Anyone desiring a general knowledge of any particular region or country, would do well to start with the section dealing with the subject in Reclus' *Universal geography*; or in Stanford's *Compendium*, following up with the special books mentioned under the different heads, or in the references given in Reclus.

—I. HISTORY:

In the annual addresses of the presidents of the Royal Geographical Society, will be found a summary of each year's exploration and geographical work; these may be taken as supplementary to the works herein given.

Bunbury, E. H. History of ancient geography among the Greeks and Romans. 8vo. 2 vols. *Murray.* Maps. 21s.

- Saint Martin, V. de.** Histoire de la géographie et des découvertes géographiques. 8vo. *Hachette*. 16s.
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- Lindsay, W. S.** History of merchant shipping and ancient commerce. 8vo. 4 vols. *Low*. 50s.
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- Hakluyt, R.** Voyages and discoveries.
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Periodicals, &c.: The chief society is the Royal Geographical Society, whose *Journal and Proceedings* (bound with papers and memoirs of great value) The Scottish Geographical Society also publish the *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, which contains many important papers. The *Journal of the Manchester Geographical Society* is strong in papers on comparative geography. The consular and other commercial reports published by the Consular Office, the Foreign Office, and those issued by the Colonial Office, *Foreign and Colonial Yearbooks*, and other official publications, often contain new geographical information.

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- Egli, J. J.** Etymologisch-geographisches Lexikon. 8vo. (*Leipzig*). 12s.

—VII. REFERENCE:

There is no really first-rate English gazetteer up to date. Those given are, on the whole, the best. The *Universal geography* might well be consulted (through its index) for gazetteer information, and the geographical articles in the *Encyclopædia Britannica* and Chambers' *Encyclopædia*. For the student, the copious bibliographies appended to St. Martin's *Nouvelle dictionnaire* will be found most useful.

- Martin and Rousselet.** Nouveau dictionnaire de géographie universelle. 4to. 5 vols. *Hachette*.
 Vol. i. (A-C), 22s. 6d.; vol. ii. (D-J), 26s.; vol. iii. (K-M), 27s. 6d., in progress. The best gazetteer in existence.
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